## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for measuring an output multiplixer (OMUX) transfer function, comprising:

receiving a broadcast downlink signal from a satellite; demodulating the broadcast downlink signal; remodulating the demodulated signal; and

comparing the received broadcast downlink signal to the remodulated signal to estimate the OMUX transfer function of the satellite.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the steps are performed by a receiver.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein input multiplexor effects are negligible.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the remodulating includes accounting for traveling wave tube amplifier (TWTA) maps.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function comprises a ratio of the received broadcast downlink signal to the remodulated signal.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the received broadcast downlink signal comprises an estimated OMUX output due to noise.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function includes bandwidth, flatness, and group delay.

- 8. The method of claim 1, further comprising utilizing the estimated OMUX transfer function to assist to layered modulation signal processing.
- 9. The method of claim 1, further comprising utilizing the estimated OMUX transfer function as part of satellite payload system monitoring.
- 10. An apparatus for measuring an output multiplixer (OMUX) transfer function, comprising:

means for receiving a broadcast downlink signal from a satellite;
means for demodulating the broadcast downlink signal;
means for remodulating the demodulated signal; and
means for comparing the received broadcast downlink signal to the remodulated
signal to estimate the OMUX transfer function of the satellite.

- 11. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the apparatus comprises a receiver.
- 12. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein input multiplexor effects are negligible.
- 13. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the means for remodulating includes means for accounting for traveling wave tube amplifier (TWTA) maps.
- 14. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function comprises a ratio of the received broadcast downlink signal to the remodulated signal.
- 15. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the received broadcast downlink signal comprises an estimated OMUX output due to noise.

- 16. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function includes bandwidth, flatness, and group delay.
- 17. The apparatus of claim 10, further comprising means for utilizing the estimated OMUX transfer function to assist to layered modulation signal processing.
- 18. The apparatus of claim 10, further comprising means for utilizing the estimated OMUX transfer function as part of satellite payload system monitoring.
- 19. A system for measuring an output multiplixer (OMUX) transfer function, comprising:
  - a downlink signal broadcast from a satellite;
  - a receiver configured to receive the downlink signal;
  - a demodulator within the receiver configured to demodulate the downlink signal;
- a remodulator within the receiver configured to remodulate the demodulated signal; and
- a comparator configured to compare the received downlink signal to the remodulated signal to estimate the OMUX transfer function of the satellite.
  - 20. The system of claim 19, wherein input multiplexor effects are negligible.
- 21. The system of claim 19, wherein the remodulator accounts for traveling wave tube amplifier (TWTA) maps.
- 22. The system of claim 19, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function comprises a ratio of the received broadcast downlink signal to the remodulated signal.

- 23. The system of claim 19, wherein the downlink signal received by the receiver comprises an estimated OMUX output due to noise.
- 24. The system of claim 19, wherein the estimated OMUX transfer function includes bandwidth, flatness, and group delay.
- 25. The system of claim 19, further comprising a layered modulation module configured to utilize the estimated OMUX transfer function to assist to layered modulation signal processing.
- 26. The system of claim 19, further comprising a system monitoring module configured to utilize the estimated OMUX transfer function as part of satellite payload system monitoring.